

General Description

The AAT4674-1 is a member of AnalogicTech’s Application Specific Power Management SmartSwitch™ family. This device is a dual input single output power supply selector switch designed to operate from batteries, or any other power supply with an input voltage up to 6V.

The AAT4674-1 connects the supply voltage on IN1 to OUT, or IN2 to OUT, through a very low $R_{DS(ON)}$ power MOSFET that minimizes voltage drops and power dissipation. The enable (\overline{EN}) and select (SEL) pin voltages control the operational state of the internal power MOSFET switches. Once enabled, the SEL pin will switch between the IN1 and IN2 inputs. If both input voltages are below the UVLO, then the AAT467-1 output floats. If one of the input voltages is above the UVLO threshold then that input voltage that is above the UVLO threshold is passed through to the output.

The two power switches are current limited and the current limit thresholds can be programmed through the resistors on IIN1 and IIN2 pins respectively.

The AAT4674-1 is available in the thermally enhanced, space-saving Pb-free 12-pin TSOPJW package. The 4674-1 is specified for operation over the -40°C to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$ temperature range.

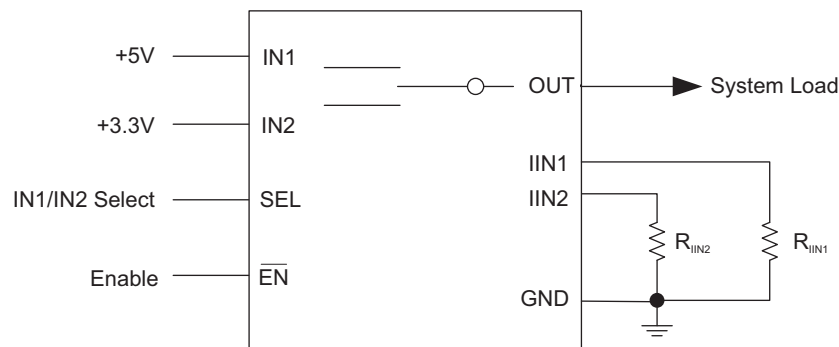
Features

- Input Voltage Supply Range: 2.5V to 6V
- High Level of Integration:
 - Reverse Blocking Diode
 - Current Sensing
 - Programmable Current Limit
 - Single Control Pin Switching
- Break-Before-Make Switch-Over
 - Minimum Output Voltage Drop During Change-Over
- Shutdown Current $< 1\mu\text{A}$
- Thermal Protection
- TSOPJW-12 Package

Applications

- Bluetooth™ Headsets
- Cell Phones
- Digital Still Cameras
- MP3 Players
- Personal Data Assistants (PDAs)
- Set Top Boxes

Typical Application

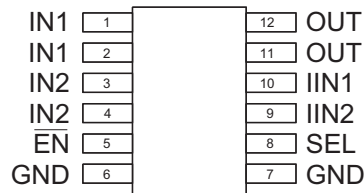


Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Name	Type	Function
1, 2	IN1	I	Power supply 1 input.
3, 4	IN2	I	Power supply 2 input.
5	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	I	Enable pin, active low.
6, 7	GND	I/O	Ground.
8	SEL	I	IN2 or IN1 select input. Logic '0' → OUT = IN1 Logic '1' → OUT = IN2
9	IIN2	I	IN2-OUT switch current limit set resistor input.
10	IIN1	I	IN1-OUT switch current limit set resistor input.
11, 12	OUT	O	Output pin.

Pin Configuration

TSOPJW-12
(Top View)



Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

Symbol	Description	Value	Units
V_{INX}	[IN1, IN2] to GND	-0.3 to 6.5	V
V_N	[OUT, \overline{EN} , IIN1, IIN2, SEL] to GND	-0.3 to $V_{INX} + 0.3$	V
T_{LEAD}	Maximum Soldering Temperature (at Leads)	300	°C
I_{OUT}	Maximum Output Current	3	A

Thermal Information²

Symbol	Description	Value	Units
θ_{JA}	Maximum Thermal Resistance	160	°C/W
P_D	Maximum Power Dissipation	625	mW
T_J	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 150	°C

1. Stresses above those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation at conditions other than the operating conditions specified is not implied. Only one Absolute Maximum Rating should be applied at any one time.

2. Mounted on a FR4 board.

Electrical Characteristics¹

$V_{INX} = 5V$, $T_A = -40$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

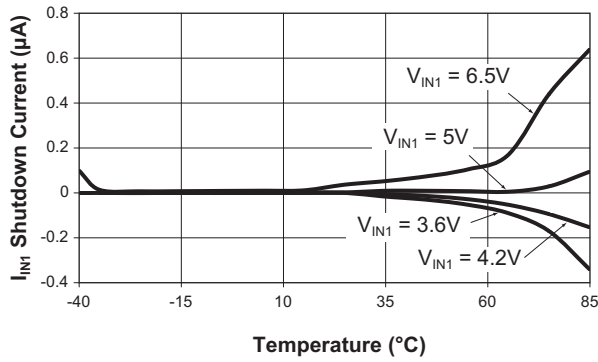
Symbol	Description	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Operation						
V_{IN1}	IN1 Operating Voltage Range		2.5		6	V
V_{IN2}	IN2 Operating Voltage Range		2.5		6	V
V_{UVLO_IN1}	IN1 Under-Voltage Lockout	Rising edge			2.3	V
		Hysteresis		0.1		
V_{UVLO_IN2}	IN2 Under-Voltage Lockout	Rising edge			2.3	V
		Hysteresis		0.1		
I_{IN1_OP}	IN1 Normal Operating Current ²	$V_{IN1} = 5V$, $V_{\overline{EN}} = 0V$		10	30	μA
I_{IN1_SHDN}	IN1 Shutdown Mode Current	$V_{IN1} = V_{\overline{EN}} = 5V$, OUT open			1	μA
I_{IN1_SLP}	IN1 Sleep Current	$V_{IN1} = 2.5V$, $V_{IN2} = 5V$, $V_{\overline{EN}} = 0V$		1	5	μA
I_{IN2_OP}	IN2 Normal Operating Current ²	$V_{IN2} = 5V$, $V_{\overline{EN}} = 0V$		10	30	μA
I_{IN2_SHDN}	IN2 Shutdown Mode Current	$V_{IN2} = V_{\overline{EN}} = 5V$, OUT open			1	μA
I_{IN2_SLP}	IN2 Sleep Current	$V_{IN1} = 5V$, $V_{IN2} = 2.5V$, $V_{\overline{EN}} = 0V$		1	5	μA
Power Switches						
$R_{DS(ON)\ IN1}$	IN1-to-OUT FET On-Resistance	$V_{IN1} = 5.0V$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.12	0.15	Ω
		$V_{IN1} = 3.5V$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.14	0.18	
$R_{DS(ON)\ IN2}$	IN2-to-OUT FET On-Resistance	$V_{IN2} = 5.0V$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.12	0.15	Ω
		$V_{IN2} = 3.5V$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		0.14	0.18	
V_{DROOP_OUT}	OUT Voltage Droop From the Lower Voltage of IN1 and IN2, When Switching Over Between IN1 and IN2	$I_{O(OUT)} = 0.5A$, $C_{O(OUT)} = 10\mu\text{F}$		150		mV
Current Regulation						
t_{SOFT_START}	Soft-Start Delay	Delay of start from EN, or UVLO		100		μs
I_{LIM_range}	IN1/IN2 Current Limit Range		0.2		2.0	A
I_{LIM_ACC}	IN1/IN2 Current Limit Accuracy	$R_{IIN1/IIN2} = 100k\Omega$	0.8	1	1.2	A
Logic Control / Protection						
$V_{IH(\overline{EN})}$	Logic High Threshold		1.6			V
$V_{IL(\overline{EN})}$	Logic Low Threshold				0.4	V
T_{SHDN}	Chip Thermal Shutdown Temperature	Threshold		140		$^\circ\text{C}$
		Hysteresis		15		

1. The AAT4674 is guaranteed to meet performance specifications over the -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ operating temperature range and is assured by design, characterization, and correlation with statistical process controls.

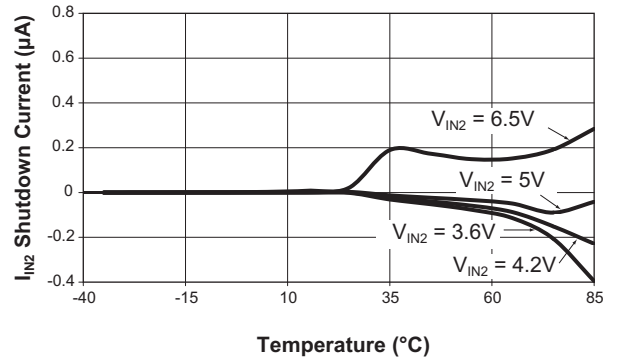
2. Additional operating current is required by the R_{IINX} current limit setting resistors. The amount of current required by the R_{IINX} resistors is the current limit divided by 1000. Therefore $I_{INX_OP} = (0.5V/R_{IINX}) * (200k/1000)$ or approximately $I_{LIM}/1000$.

Typical Characteristics

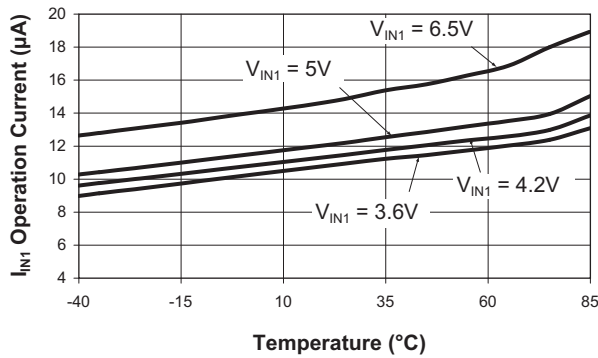
I_{IN1} Shutdown Current vs. Temperature



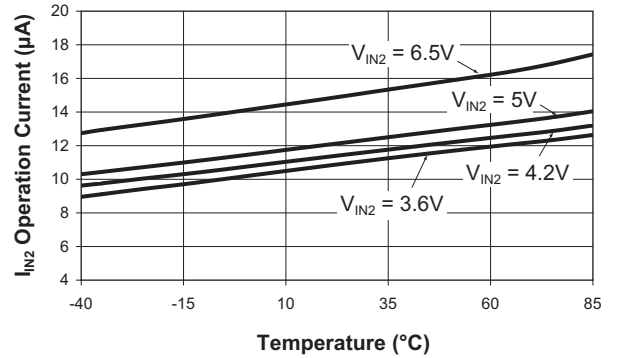
I_{IN2} Shutdown Current vs. Temperature



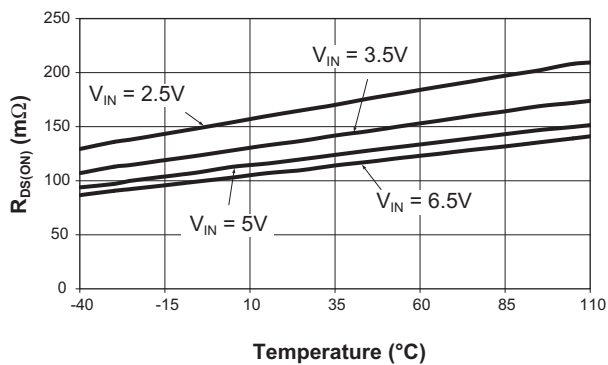
I_{IN1} Operation Current vs. Temperature ($I_{OUT} = 0A$)



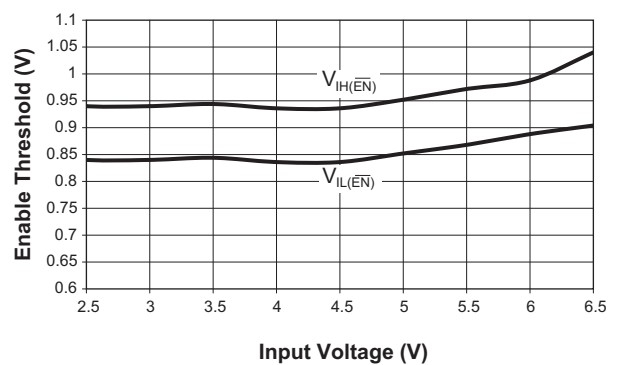
I_{IN2} Operation Current vs. Temperature ($I_{OUT} = 0A$)



$R_{DS(ON)}$ vs. Temperature

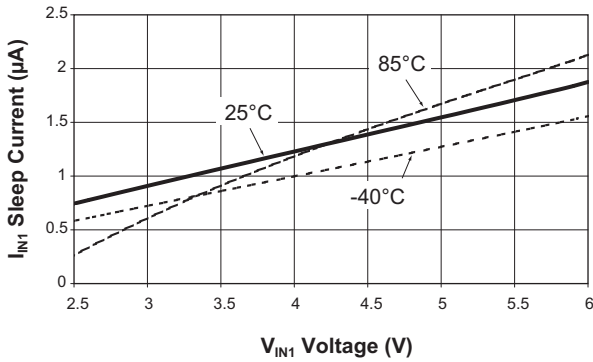


Enable Threshold vs. Input Voltage

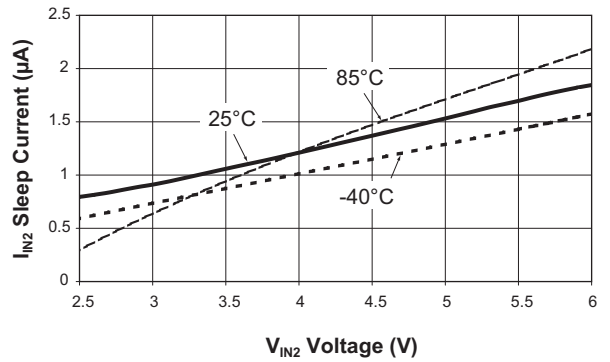


Typical Characteristics

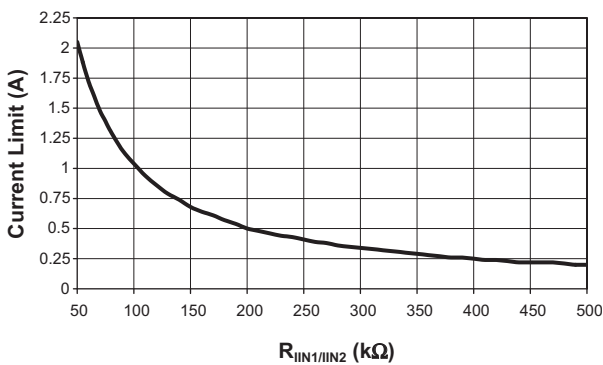
I_{IN1} Sleep Current vs. V_{IN1} Voltage
($V_{IN2} = 6.5V$)



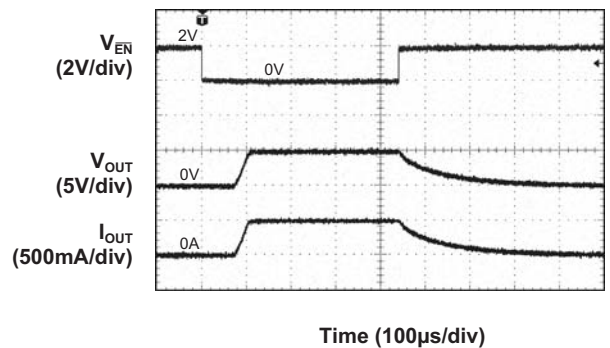
I_{IN2} Sleep Current vs. V_{IN2} Voltage
($V_{IN1} = 6.5V$)



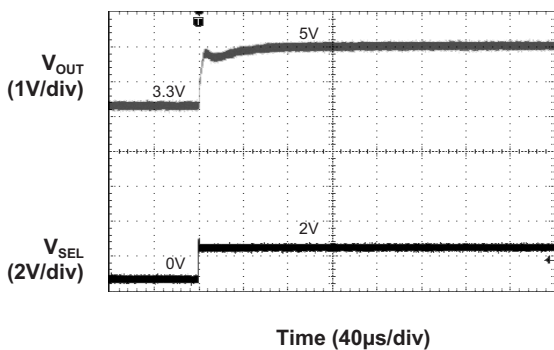
Current Limit vs. $R_{IN1/IN2}$
($V_{IN1} = 5V$; $V_{IN2} = 3.3V$; $V_{OUT} = V_{IN2}$ or $V_{OUT} = V_{IN1}$)



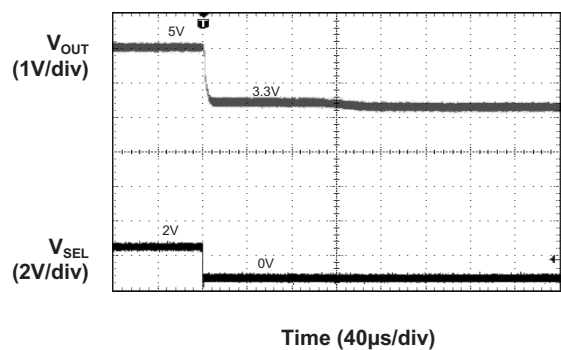
Turn-On/Off Response
($R_{OUT} = 10Ω$; $V_{IN} = 5V$)



3.3V to 5V Transition Response
($I_{OUT} = 500mA$, $C_{OUT} = 10µF$)

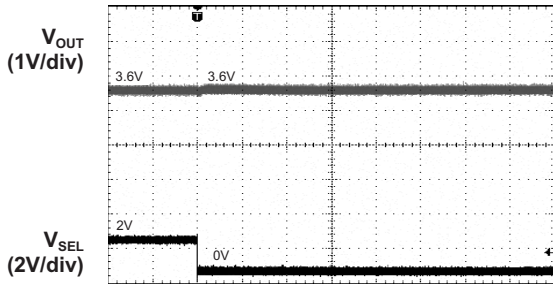


5V to 3.3V Transition Response
($I_{OUT} = 500mA$, $C_{OUT} = 10µF$)



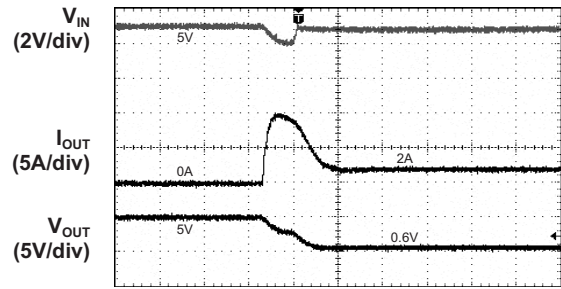
Typical Characteristics

3.6V to 3.6V Transition Response
($I_{OUT} = 500\text{mA}$, $C_{OUT} = 10\mu\text{F}$)



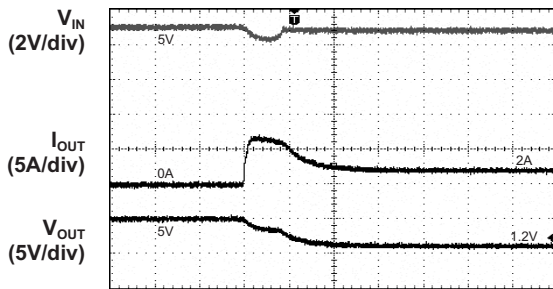
Time (40μs/div)

Short Circuit Through 0.3Ω Response



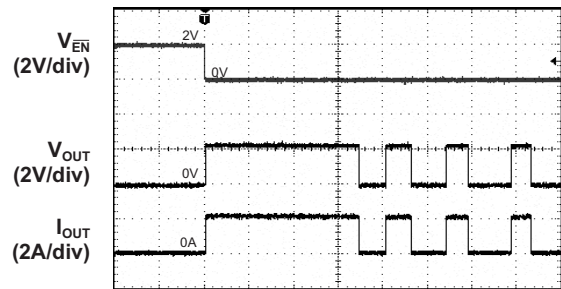
Time (10μs/div)

Short Circuit Through 0.6Ω Response



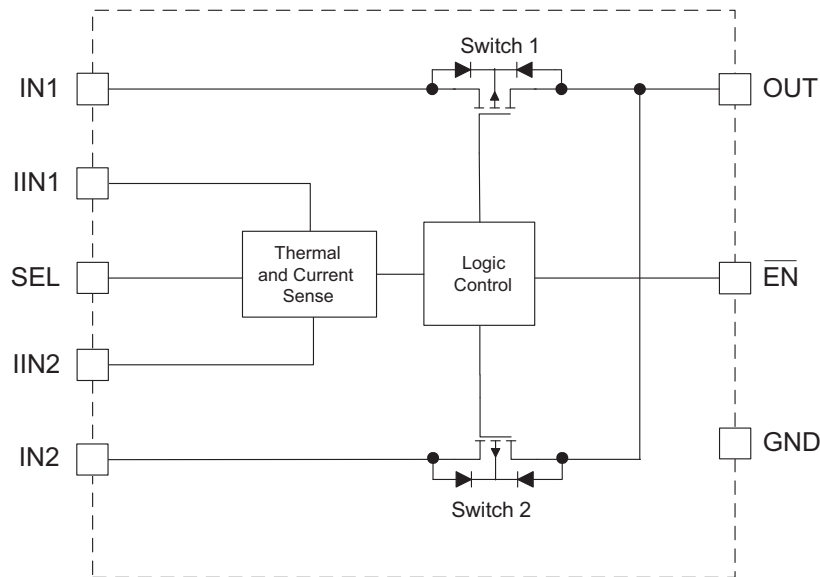
Time (10μs/div)

Thermal Shutdown Response
($V_{IN} = 5\text{V}$)



Time (40ms/div)

Functional Block Diagram



Truth Table

Y = Yes, N = No, X = don't care.

Input Conditions			AAT4674-1 V_{OUT}
$V_{IN1} > UVLO$	$V_{IN2} > UVLO$	SEL	
N	N	X	Floating
Y	N	X	V_{IN1}
N	Y	X	V_{IN2}
Y	Y	0	V_{IN1}
Y	Y	1	V_{IN2}

Functional Description

To power the output, both input supplies (IN1 and IN2) must be above the UVLO threshold. If either supply input is below the UVLO threshold then the output of the AAT4674-1 will be the input supply that is above the UVLO threshold. If both supplies are above the UVLO threshold and the device is enabled, the AAT4674-1 will connect the supply from IN1 to OUT when the SEL pin is LOW (logic '0'), and when the SEL pin is HIGH (logic '1') then the supply on IN2 is connected to the OUT pin. Consult the above "Truth Table" for the summarized AAT4674-1 operational details.

The two internal power switches are current limited and the limiting thresholds can be programmed through the resistors on the IIN1 and IIN2 pins respectively.

Applications Information

Input Capacitors

A 1 μ F or greater capacitor is generally recommended between IN1 and GND (C_{IN1}), and between IN2 and GND (C_{IN2}). An input capacitor is not required for basic operation; however, it is useful in preventing load transients from affecting up-stream circuits. Ceramic, tantalum, or aluminum electrolytic capacitors may be selected for C_{IN1}/C_{IN2} . There is no specific capacitor equivalent series resistance (ESR) requirement for C_{IN1}/C_{IN2} . However, for higher current operation, ceramic capacitors are recommended for C_{IN1}/C_{IN2} due to their inherent capability over tantalum capacitors to withstand input current surges from low impedance sources such as batteries in portable devices.

Output Capacitor

A 1μF or greater capacitor is required between OUT and GND (C_{OUT}). As with the input capacitor, there is no specific capacitor ESR requirement. If desired, C_{OUT} may be increased to accommodate any load transient condition.

EN Input

The AAT4674-1 is enabled when V_{EN} is $\leq 0.4V$ (logic '0'), conversely the AAT4674-1 is disabled when V_{EN} is $\geq 1.6V$ (logic '1').

SEL Input

When V_{SEL} is $\leq 0.4V$ (logic '0') the output voltage equals power supply 1 input ($V_{OUT} = V_{IN1}$), and conversely when V_{SEL} is $\geq 1.6V$ (logic '1') the output voltage equals power supply 2 input ($V_{OUT} = V_{IN2}$).

Current Limit Resistor Selection

The current limits for power supply 1 and power supply 2 inputs are set by resistors connected between IIN1/IIN2 and GND. The following equation can be used to select the appropriate resistor for a particular current limit:

$$I_{CLINX} = \left(\frac{V_{IINX}}{R_{IINX}} \right) \cdot 200k$$

I_{CLINX} Current limit for IN1 and/or IN2 pins respectively
 V_{IINX} Internally Regulated Voltage [0.5V \pm 20%] on the IIN1 and IIN2 pins respectively
 R_{IINX} IIN1 and/or IIN2 Resistor
 200k Internal Gain Factor

Design Example

A particular application requires that the current limit for IN1 be set to 2A and the current limit for IN2 be set to 0.2A. What value of resistor is required for the IIN1 and IIN2 pins respectively?

For IN1 (power supply 1 input):

$$\begin{aligned} R_{IIN1} &= \left(\frac{V_{IIN1}}{I_{CLIN1}} \right) \cdot 200k \\ &= \left(\frac{0.5V}{2A} \right) \cdot 200k \\ &= 50k\Omega \text{ (49.9k}\Omega \text{ standard value)} \end{aligned}$$

For IN2 (power supply 2 input):

$$\begin{aligned} R_{IIN2} &= \left(\frac{V_{IIN2}}{I_{CLIN2}} \right) \cdot 200k \\ &= \left(\frac{0.5V}{0.2A} \right) \cdot 200k \\ &= 500k\Omega \text{ (499.9k}\Omega \text{ standard value)} \end{aligned}$$

Thermal Considerations

Since the AAT4674-1 has an internal current limit and over-temperature protection (thermal shutdown), junction temperature is rarely a concern. However, if the application requires large currents in a high temperature environment, it is possible that temperature rather than current limit will be the dominant regulating condition. In these applications, the maximum current available without risk of an over-temperature condition must be calculated. The maximum internal temperature while current limit is not active can be calculated using Equation 1.

$$\text{Eq. 1: } T_{J(MAX)} = I_{MAX}^2 \cdot R_{DS(ON)(MAX)} \cdot R_{\theta JA} + T_{A(MAX)}$$

In Equation 1, I_{MAX} is the maximum current required by the load. $R_{DS(ON)(MAX)}$ is the maximum rated $R_{DS(ON)}$ of the AAT4674-1 at high temperatures (consult the "R_{DS(ON)} vs. Temperature" performance graph in the "Typical Characteristics" section of this datasheet). For estimating the $R_{DS(ON)(MAX)}$ use the data on the "R_{DS(ON)} vs. Temperature" performance graph and increase the value from the performance graph by 50%. $R_{\theta JA}$ is the thermal resistance between the AAT4674-1 and the printed circuit board (PCB) onto which it is mounted; $R_{\theta JA}$ is the thermal resistance of the TSOPJW-12 package. $T_{A(MAX)}$ is the maximum ambient temperature that the PCB under the AAT4674-1 would be if the AAT4674-1 were not dissipating power. Equation 1 can be rearranged to solve for I_{MAX} , into Equation 2.

$$\text{Eq. 2: } I_{MAX} = \sqrt{\frac{T_{SD(MIN)} - T_{A(MAX)}}{R_{DS(ON)(MAX)} \cdot R_{\theta JA}}}$$

$T_{SD(MIN)}$ is the minimum temperature required to activate the AAT4674-1 over-temperature protection (thermal shutdown). With typical specification of 140°C, 125°C is a safe minimum value to use.

For example, for a 2.5V input power supply application that is specified to operate in 50°C environments where the PCB operates at temperatures as high as 85°C. The application is sealed and its PCB is small, causing $R_{\theta JA}$ to be approximately 160°C/W. The $R_{DS(ON)(MAX)}$ is estimate to be 300mΩ (from the “ $R_{DS(ON)}$ vs. Temperature” performance graph, where $V_{IN} = 2.5V$ at 85°C plus 50%). To find the maximum current (I_{MAX}) for this application use Equation 2:

$$I_{MAX} = \sqrt{\frac{125^{\circ}C - 85^{\circ}C}{300m\Omega \cdot 160^{\circ}C/W}} = 0.913A$$

PCB Layout Recommendations

For proper thermal management, to minimize PCB trace resistance, and to take advantage of the low $R_{DS(ON)}$ values of the two internal power switches in the AAT4674-1, certain circuit board layout rules should be followed: IN1, IN2, and OUT should be routed using wider than normal traces. The two IN1 pins (1 and 2) and two IN2 pins (3 and 4) should be connected to the same wide PCB trace; and GND should be connected to a ground plane. For best performance, the input capacitors (C_{IN1}/C_{IN2}) and output capacitors (C_{OUT}) should be placed as close to the package pins as possible. The AAT4674-1 evaluation board layout follows the printed circuit board layout recommendations and can be used as an example of an optimal board layout.

Evaluation Board Schematic

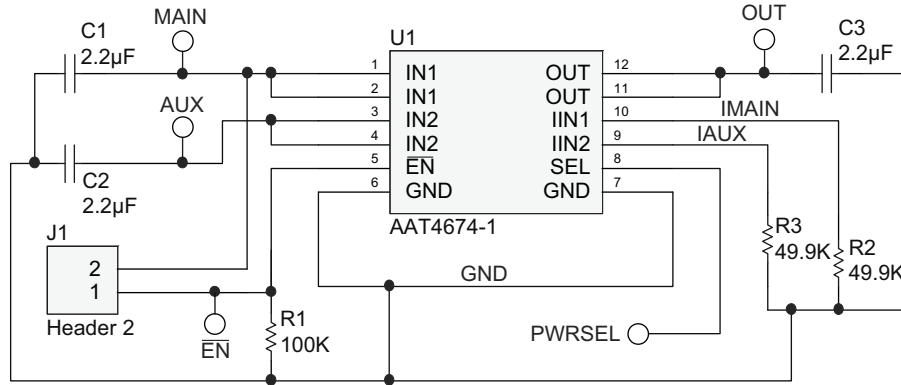


Figure 1: AAT4674-1 Evaluation Board Schematic.

Evaluation Board Layout

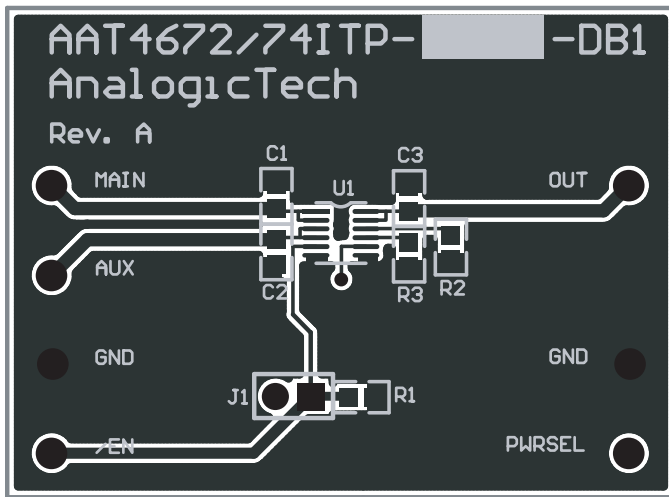


Figure 2: AAT4674-1 Evaluation Board Top Side Layout.

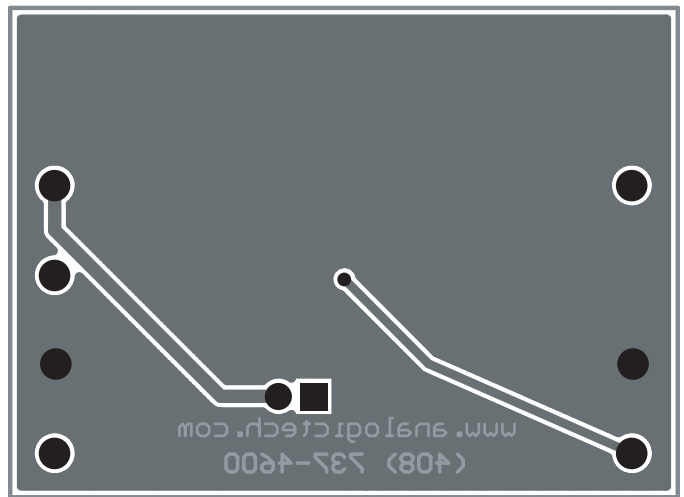


Figure 3: AAT4674-1 Evaluation Board Bottom Side Layout.

Ordering Information

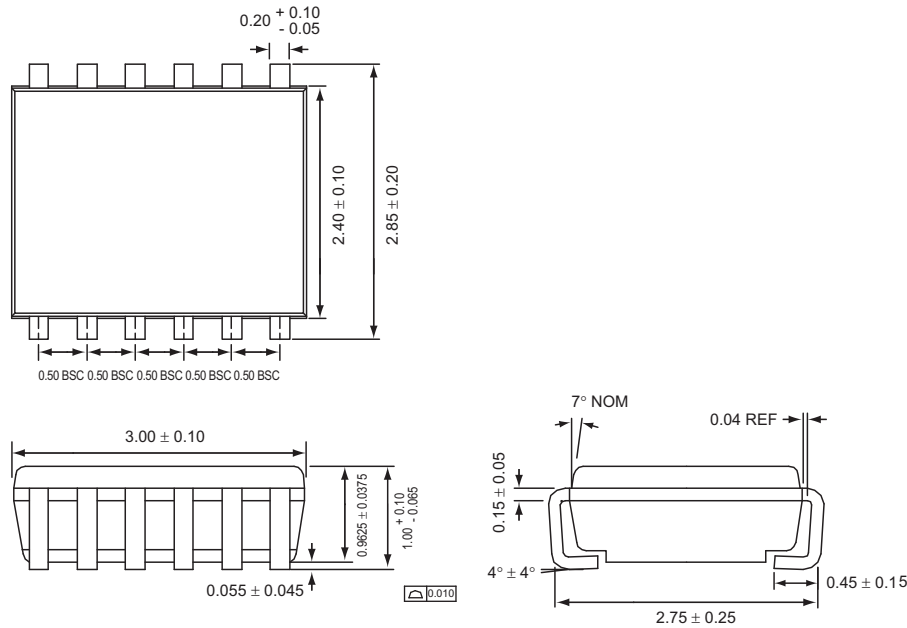
Package	Marking ¹	Part Number (Tape and Reel) ²
TSOPJW-12	YTXYY	AAT4674ITP-1-T1



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Package Information

TSOPJW-12



All dimensions in millimeters.

1. XYY = assembly and date code.
2. Sample stock is generally held on part numbers listed in **BOLD**.

Advanced Analogic Technologies, Inc.
 3230 Scott Boulevard, Santa Clara, CA 95054
 Phone (408) 737-4600
 Fax (408) 737-4611



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